

The 440,000 postwar immigrants who appear to have emigrated from Canada up to June 1961 would thus constitute a little over half the total estimated emigration from Canada since 1946, according to data on emigration used in the preparation of annual population estimates. In this connection it might be mentioned that a substantial element in total Canadian emigration is the movement of Canadian-born persons to the United States, some 387,000 entering the United States as immigrants between July 1946 and July 1961 according to the United States Immigration Service records (see pp. 209-210).

**Analyses of Recent Immigration.**—Analyses of the content of the immigration movement during the years 1960, 1961 and 1962 are given in Tables 3 to 10, and the numbers of persons deported from Canada for various reasons for the years 1953-62 in Table 11.

Table 3 classifies immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence for 1960-62. During the three-year period, 19.5 p.c. of the immigration flow came from Britain and the Republic of Ireland, 55.3 p.c. from Continental Europe, 13.7 p.c. from the United States and 11.5 p.c. from all other countries.

### 3.—Immigrant Arrivals by Country of Last Permanent Residence, 1960-62

NOTE.—Comparable figures from 1946 are given in the corresponding table of previous Year Books beginning with the 1951 edition; figures in less detail for 1939-45 appear in the 1950 edition, p. 186.

Country	1960	1961	1962	Country	1960	1961	1962
	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.
<b>Commonwealth—</b>				<b>Europe—concluded</b>			
British Isles—				France.....	2,944	2,330	2,674
England.....	13,570	8,499	10,950	Germany.....	10,774	6,231	5,548
Northern Ireland.....	1,035	688	951	Greece.....	4,856	3,766	3,741
Scotland.....	4,561	2,578	3,505	Hungary.....	507	287	450
Wales.....	373	91	187	Italy.....	20,681	14,161	13,641
Lesser Isles.....	46	14	10	Netherlands.....	5,429	1,787	1,555
Totals, British Isles....	19,585	11,870	15,603	Poland.....	2,668	2,391	1,601
Australia.....	1,273	1,142	1,063	Portugal.....	5,023	2,762	2,928
Hong Kong.....	1,146	710	426	Scandinavian Countries—			
India.....	505	568	529	Denmark.....	1,115	475	594
Malta.....	468	187	362	Other.....	711	329	412
New Zealand.....	384	290	321	Spain.....	526	476	362
Union of South Africa.....	503	1	1	Switzerland.....	1,048	805	802
West Indies.....	1,168	1,126	1,480	Yugoslavia.....	881	852	862
Other Commonwealth.....	502	578	894	Other.....	404	330	251
<b>Totals, Commonwealth.</b>	<b>25,534</b>	<b>16,471</b>	<b>20,678</b>	<b>North America—<sup>2</sup></b>			
<b>Republic of Ireland.....</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>452</b>	Mexico.....	115	109	134
<b>Africa<sup>2</sup>.....</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>838<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>645<sup>4</sup></b>	United States.....	11,247	11,516	11,643
<b>Asia<sup>2</sup>.....</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>642</b>	Other.....	158	154	132
<b>Europe—<sup>2</sup></b>				<b>South America<sup>2</sup>.....</b>	<b>1,666</b>	<b>1,138</b>	<b>636</b>
Austria.....	2,038	1,131	778	<b>Middle East—<sup>2</sup></b>			
Belgium.....	1,282	1,013	706	Egypt.....	58	31	1,322
Finland.....	964	339	317	Israel.....	1,532	652	558
				Lebanon.....	283	293	303
				Other.....	242	224	182
				<b>Other Countries.....</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>37</b>
				<b>Totals, All Countries....</b>	<b>104,111</b>	<b>71,689</b>	<b>74,586</b>

<sup>1</sup> Included in Africa.  
South Africa.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes Commonwealth countries.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 531 from Republic of

<sup>4</sup> Includes 340 from the Republic of South Africa.

Of the immigrant arrivals in 1962, 28.9 p.c. were born in Commonwealth countries or in the Republic of Ireland compared with 23.8 p.c. in 1961 and 24.6 p.c. in 1960, 23.9 p.c. were born in Italy or Greece, 12.1 p.c. in the United States, 11.0 p.c. in Germany, France or the Netherlands, 5.5 p.c. in Poland or Yugoslavia, and 4.8 p.c. in Spain or Portugal.